



កម្ពុជាធិបតេយ្យ

C.M.A.A

**CAMBODIA MINE/ERW VICTIM INFORMATION SYSTEM**

**MONTHLY REPORT  
ON  
EXPLOSIVE ORDNANCE ACCIDENTS  
FOR APRIL 2022**

## Background

The Cambodia Mine/ERW Victim Information System (CMVIS) established in 1994 by the Cambodian Red Cross with technical and financial support by Handicap International Belgium and UNICEF to provide systematic collection, analysis, interpretation, and dissemination of information about civilian and military casualties of landmines, unexploded ordnance and other explosive remnants of war in Cambodia.

By the end of 2009, CMVIS was completely handed over from the Cambodian Red Cross to the Cambodian Mine Action and Victim Assistance Authority for full management responsibility.

### Explosive Ordnance (EO) Accident and Casualty Information

#### 1- Total Casualties reported from January 1979 to April 2022

For the period of January 1979 to April 2022, a total of **64998** EO casualties were recorded by CMVIS official.

All of the 64998 EO casualties:

- 51163 (79%) were Mine casualties, and 13835 (21%) were ERW casualties.
- 36106 (56%) people injured, 19817 (30%) people killed, and 9075 (14%) people amputated.
- 52643 (81%) casualties were men, 6106 (9%) casualties were boys (age<18), 4793 (8%) casualties were women, 1393 (2%) casualties were girls (age<18), and 63 (0%) casualties were unknowns.

#### 2- Accident Summary from January to April 2022

From January to April 2022, **21 EO** accidents were provisionally recorded. This figure is an increase by 11% compared with 19 EO accidents reported from January to April 2021. Of the 21 EO accidents, 11 were mine accidents and 10 were ERW accidents.

#### 3- Casualty Summary for January to April 2022

From January to April 2022, **34 EO** casualties were provisionally recorded. This figure represents is an increase by 62% compared with 21 EO casualties reported from January to April 2021.

All of the 34 EO casualties:

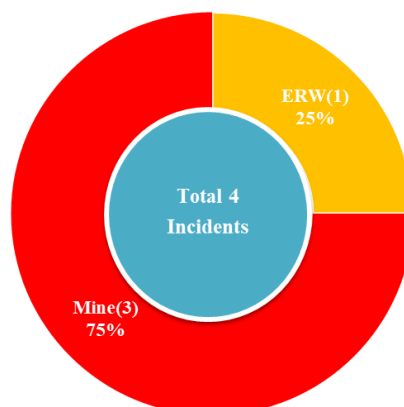
- 15 people were mine casualties, and 19 people were ERW casualties.
- 9 people killed, 20 people injured, and 5 people amputated.
- 21 casualties were men, 12 casualties were boys (age<18) and 1 casualty was a woman.

#### 4- Accident Summary for April 2022

In April 2022, **4 EO** accidents were provisionally recorded in Preah Vihear, Otdar Meanchey, and Kampong Thom provinces (CMVIS data gatherers collected information about accidents primarily through interviews with local authorities, Mine action agencies, relatives, families of casualties, or casualty's them-selves). The figure for April 2022 is a decreased by 43% compared with 7 EO accidents reported in April 2021. Of the 4 EO accidents, 3 were mine accidents and 1 was ERW accident.

#### - Type of explosive ordnance

Number of incidents caused by EO



- **Information about EO accident area for April 2022**
  - o 3 Mine accidents in Crop Land
  - o 1 ERW accident in Village.

#### **5- Casualty Summary for April 2022**

In April 2022, **7 EO casualties** were provisionally recorded. This figure for April 2022 is an decrease by 13% compared with 8 EO casualties reported in April 2021.

Of the 7 EO casualties:

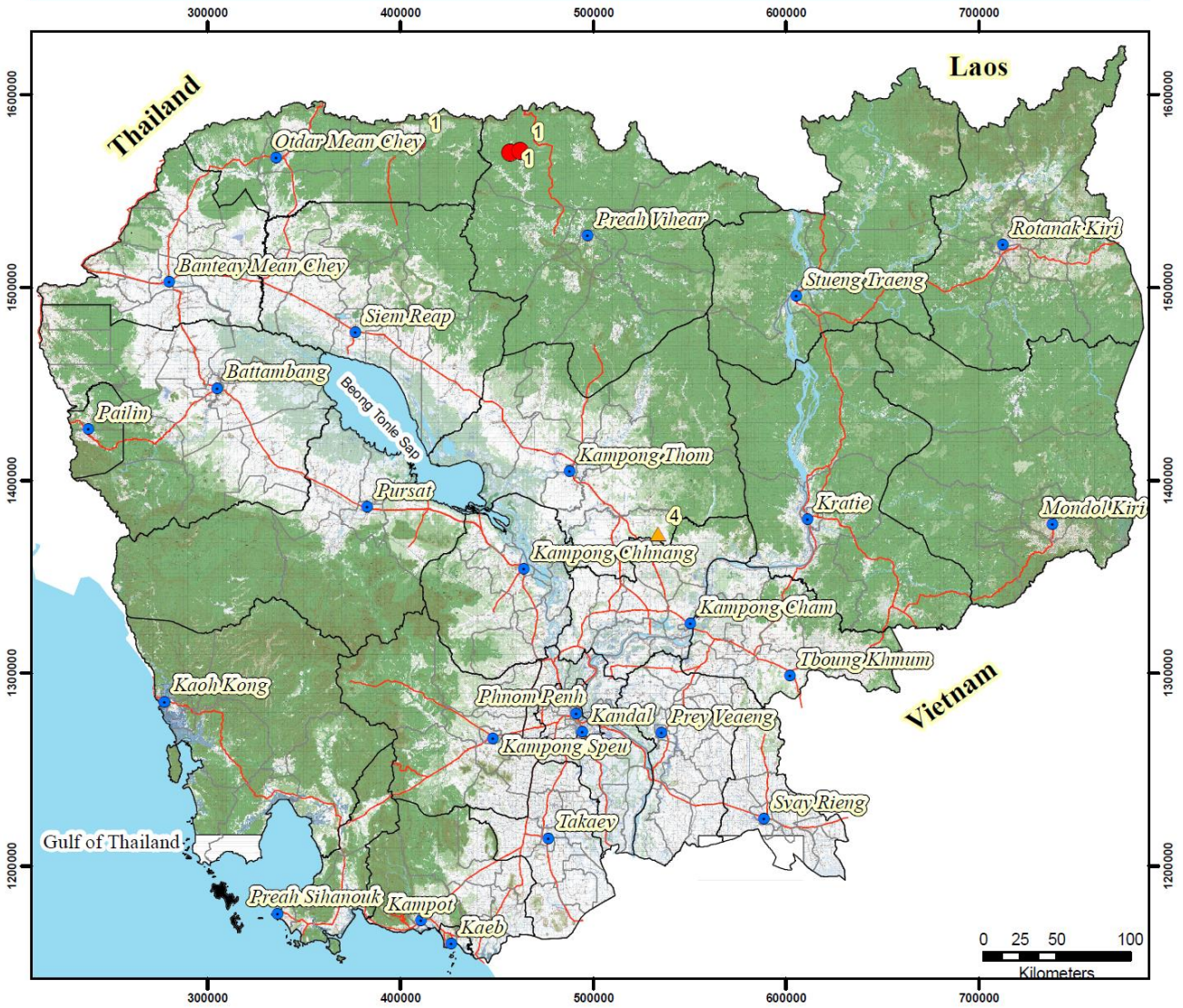
- 3 people were mine casualties and 4 people were ERW casualties.
- 1 people killed, and 6 people injured.
- 4 casualties were men, 2 casualties were boys (age<18), and 1 casualty was a woman.
- The activity at the time of accident of casualties as below:
  - o Clearing land for agriculture activity accounted for 3 casualties
  - o Handling ERW activity accounted for 2 casualties
  - o By-stander activity accounted for 2 casualties.

#### **6- Impact of accident area for the period of January 2021 to April 2022 (78 casualties)**

- 05 most affected provinces represent **74%** of total casualties.
- 10 most affected districts represent **70%** of total casualties.
- 10 most affected communes represent **45%** of total casualties.

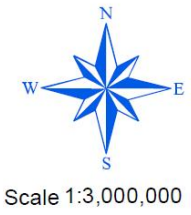
For detailed information, please see on page 7.

**Explosive Ordnance Accident location in April 2022**  
**Accident: 4 cases, Casualty: 7 people**



**Legend**

- ▲ ERW accident
- Mine accident
- Province Centers
- Province Boundary
- District Boundary
- Water surface
- National Road



Produced by CMVIS, May 2022

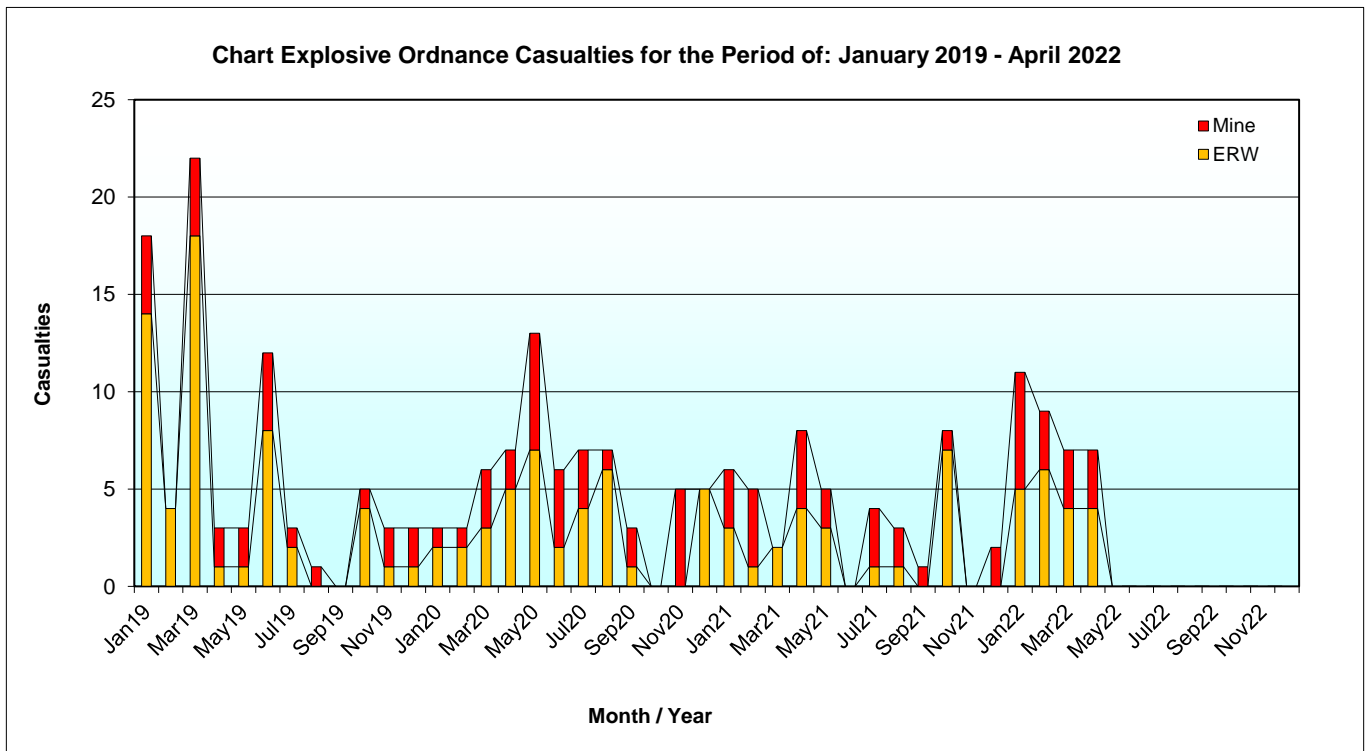
*Further analysis* and detailed EO casualty/accident information are available on request, including the production of risk maps and the provision of village-level data. For customised reports more suited to your organisation's needs, contact CMVIS office: [ketya@cmaa.gov.kh](mailto:ketya@cmaa.gov.kh)

## Casualty Trend

### Report Explosive Ordnance Casualties for the Period of: January 2019 - April 2022

Year	Casualties by Month												Total
	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	
<b>2019</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>77</b>
<i>Running Total 2019</i>	18	22	44	47	50	62	65	66	66	71	74	77	
<b>2020</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>65</b>
<i>Running Total 2020</i>	3	6	12	19	32	38	45	52	55	55	60	65	
% change 2019 to 2020	-83	-73	-73	-60	-36	-39	-31	-21	-17	-23	-19	-16	
<b>2021</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>44</b>
monthly change +/- from 2020	3	2	-4	1	-8	-6	-3	-4	-2	8	-5	-3	
monthly change % from 2020	100	67	-67	14	-62	-100	-43	-57	-67	100	-100	-60	
<i>Running Total 2021</i>	6	11	13	21	26	26	30	33	34	42	42	44	
% change 2020 to 2021	100	83	8	11	-19	-32	-33	-37	-38	-24	-30	-32	
<b>2022</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>									<b>34</b>
monthly change +/- from 2021	5	4	5	-1									
monthly change % from 2021	83	80	250	-13									
<i>Running Total 2022</i>	11	20	27	34									
% change 2021 to 2022	83	82	108	62									

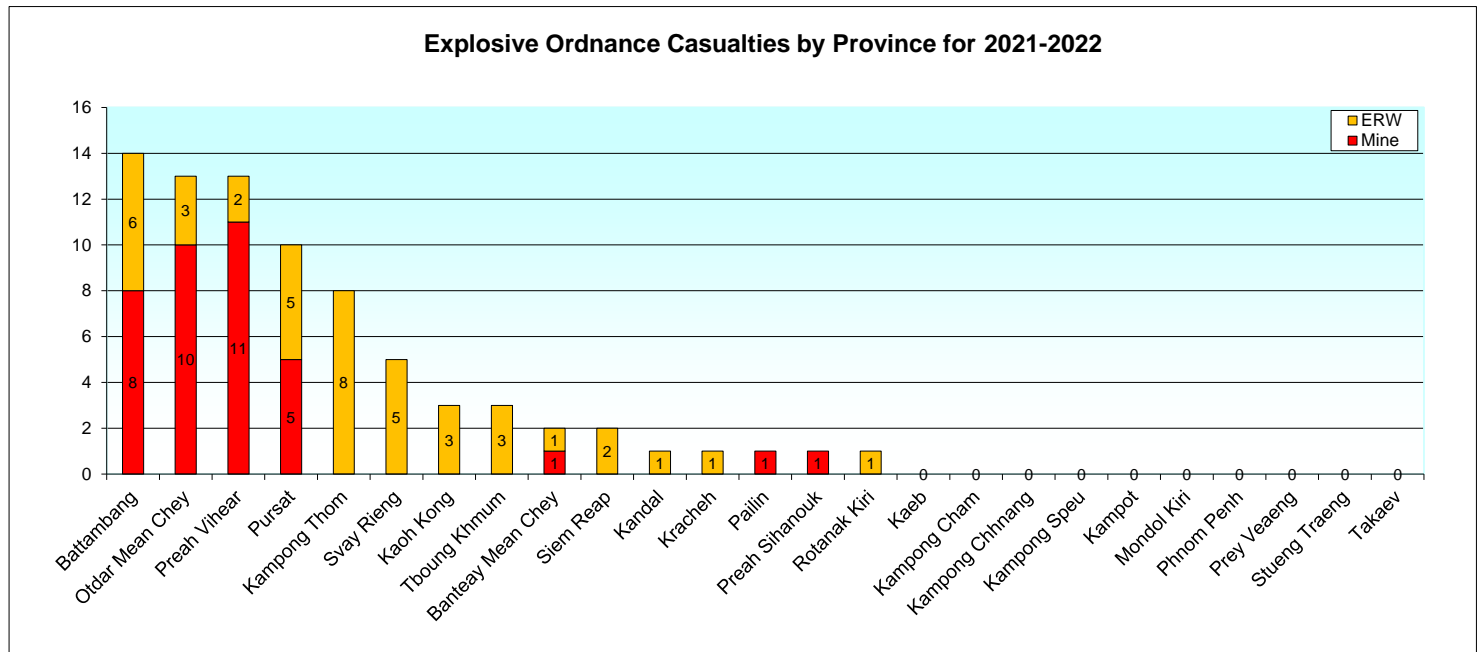
Note: Casualty figures for prior months are continually updated and verified as a part of the on-going data collection process.



## Monthly Explosive Ordnance Accident Casualties: Jan2021 - Apr2022

Provinces ranked by Total Explosive Ordnance Casualties for 2021 - 2022

Province	2021												2022												Total 2021-2022	Cum. Total	% of Total	Cum. %	
	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22					
Battambang	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	9	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	14	14	17.9	18
Otdar Mean Chey	1	3	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	11	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13	27	16.7	35
Preah Vihear	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	3	6	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	13	40	16.7	51
Pursat	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	6	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	10	50	12.8	64
Kampong Thom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	8	58	10.3	74
Svay Rieng	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	63	6.4	81
Kaoh Kong	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	66	3.8	85
Tboung Khmum	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	69	3.8	88
Banteay Mean Chey	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	71	2.6	91
Siem Reap	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	73	2.6	94	
Kandal	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	74	1.3	95
Preah Sihanouk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	75	1.3	96
Kracheh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	76	1.3	97
Pailin	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	77	1.3	99
Rotanak Kiri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	78	1.3	100
Kampong Speu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	100
Kampong Chhnang	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	100
Kampong Cham	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	100
Kampot	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	100
Mondol Kiri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	100
Prey Veang	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	100
Stueng Traeng	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	100
Takaev	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	100
Kaeb	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	100
Phnom Penh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	100
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>78</b>		



## 5 Most Affected Provinces for Explosive Ordnance Casualties

### Ranked by Total Casualties

Jan2021 - Apr2022

Rank	Province	Mine Casualties	ERW Casualties	Total Casualties	Cumulative Total
1	Battambang	8	6	14	14
2	Otdar Mean Chey	10	3	13	27
3	Preah Vihear	11	2	13	40
4	Pursat	5	5	10	50
5	Kampong Thom	0	8	8	58

## 10 Most Affected Districts for Explosive Ordnance Casualties

### Ranked by Total Casualties

Jan2021 - Apr2022

Rank	District	Province	Mine Casualties	ERW Casualties	Total Casualties	Cumulative Total
1	Choam Khsant	Preah Vihear	11	2	13	13
2	Anlong Veang	Otdar Mean Chey	7	1	8	21
3	Veal Veang	Pursat	5	3	8	29
4	Samlout	Battambang	3	2	5	34
5	Svay Rieng	Svay Rieng	0	5	5	39
6	Baray	Kampong Thom	0	4	4	43
7	Prasat Balangk	Kampong Thom	0	3	3	46
8	Botum Sakor	Kaoh Kong	0	3	3	49
9	Dambae	Tboung Khmum	0	3	3	52
10	Trapeang Prasat	Otdar Mean Chey	2	1	3	55

## 10 Most Affected Communes for Explosive Ordnance Casualties

### Ranked by Total Casualties

Jan2021 - Apr2022

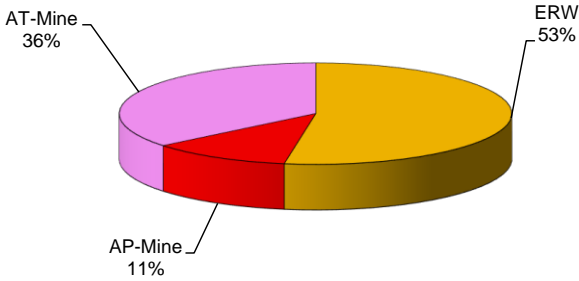
Rank	Commune	District	Province	Mine Casualties	ERW Casualties	Total Casualties	Cum. Total
1	Morokot	Choam Khsant	Preah Vihear	5	1	6	6
2	Sangkhoar	Svay Rieng	Svay Rieng	0	5	5	11
3	Thma Da	Veal Veang	Pursat	4	0	4	15
4	Kokir Thum	Baray	Kampong Thom	0	4	4	19
5	Sala Visai	Prasat Balangk	Kampong Thom	0	3	3	22
6	Trapeang Pring	Dambae	Tboung Khmum	0	3	3	25
7	Andoung Tuek	Botum Sakor	Kaoh Kong	0	3	3	28
8	Choam Ksant	Choam Khsant	Preah Vihear	2	1	3	31
9	Kamrieng	Kamrieng	Battambang	0	2	2	33
10	Sung	Samlout	Battambang	2	0	2	35

## OVERVIEW OF EXPLOSIVE ORDNANCE ACCIDENTS

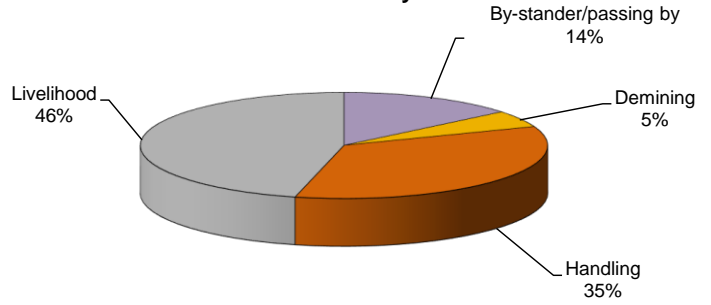
Jan2021 - Apr2022

Total Number of Casualties during Reporting Period: 78

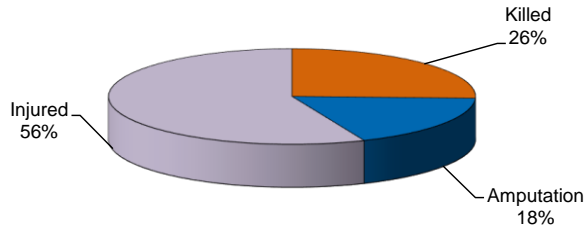
**Explosive Ordnance Distribution**



**Cause of Casualty**

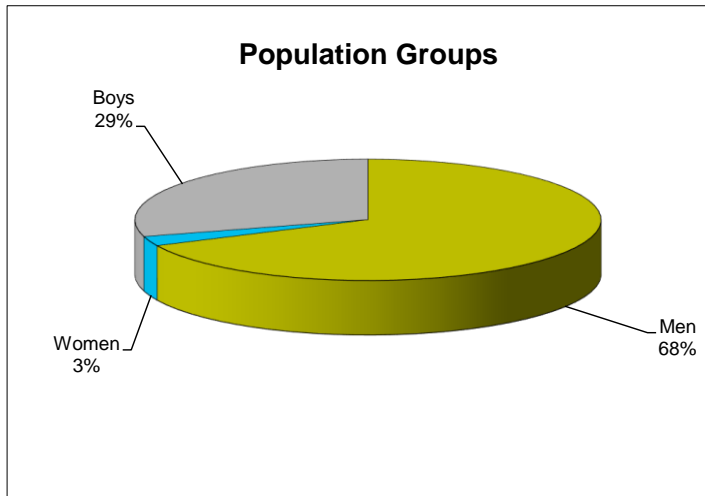


**Casualty Types**

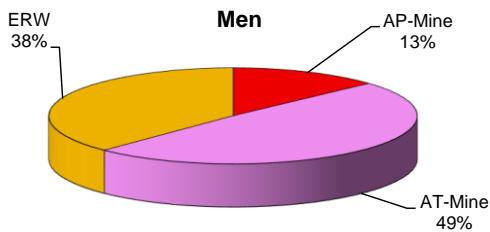


### EXPLOSIVE ORDNANCE ACCIDENT OVERVIEW

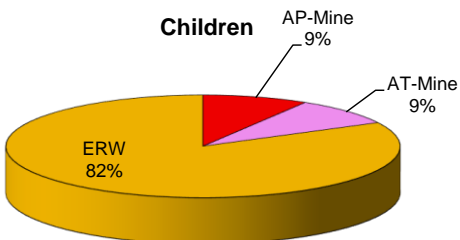
**Population Groups**



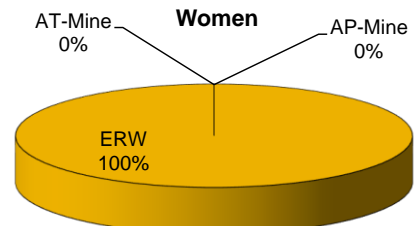
**Men**



**Children**



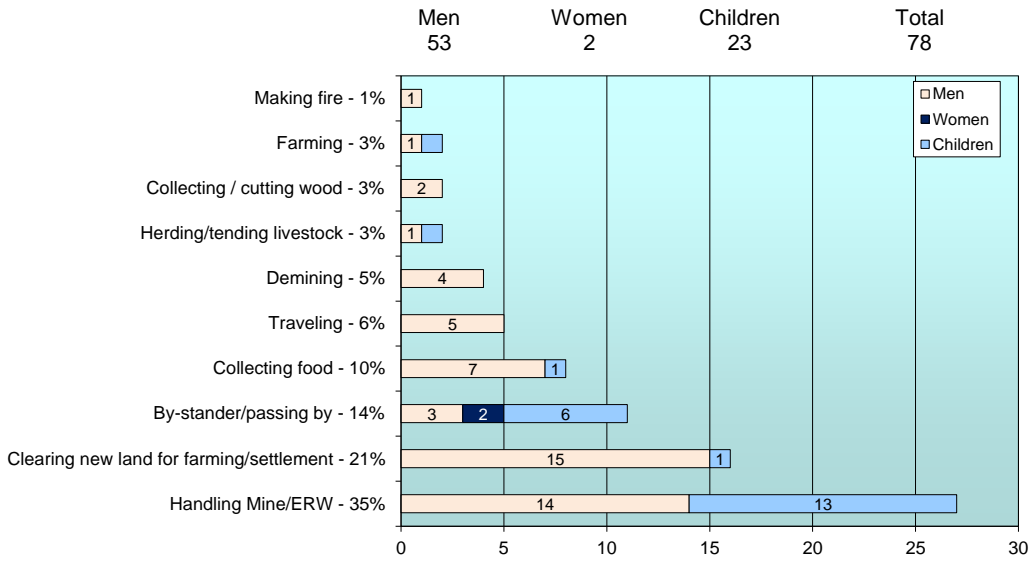
**Women**



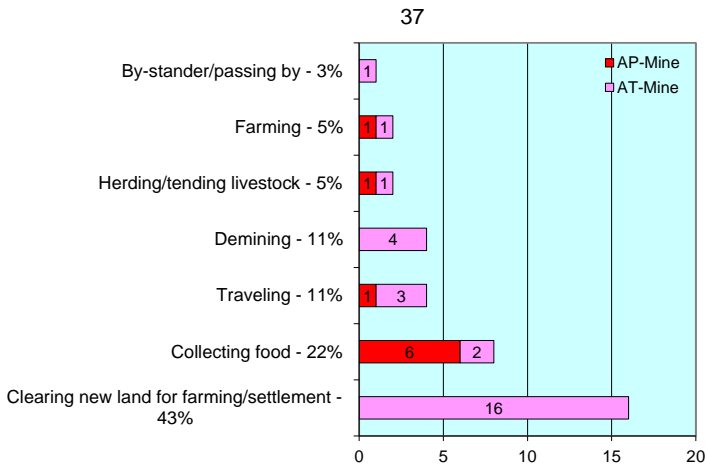
Jan2021 - Apr2022

Number of accidents during Reporting Period: **78**

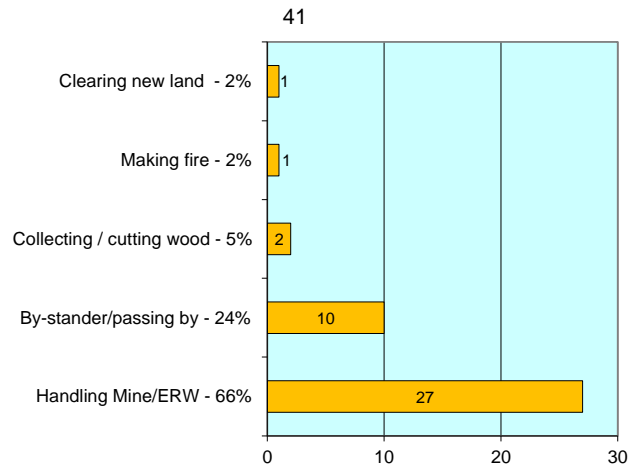
**Cause of Accident by Total Population Group**



**Activities - Mines**

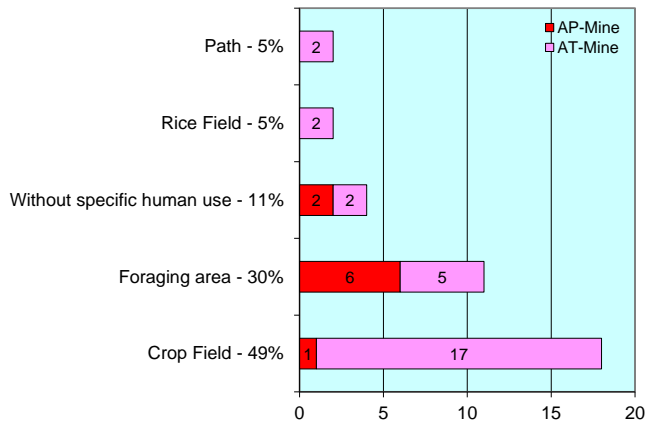


**Activities - ERW**



**Explosive Ordnance Accidents by Terrain Type**

**Terrain - Mines**



**Terrain - ERW**

